



## RISE IN RETAIL SALES

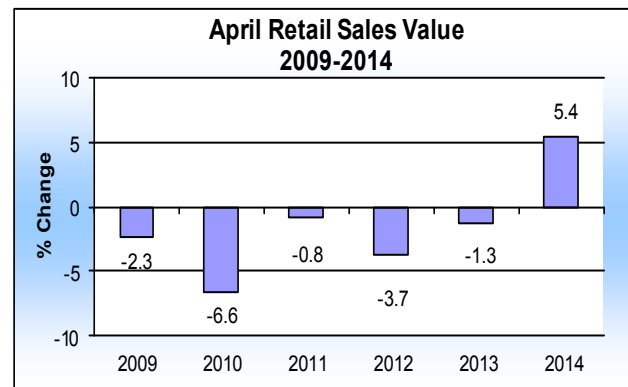
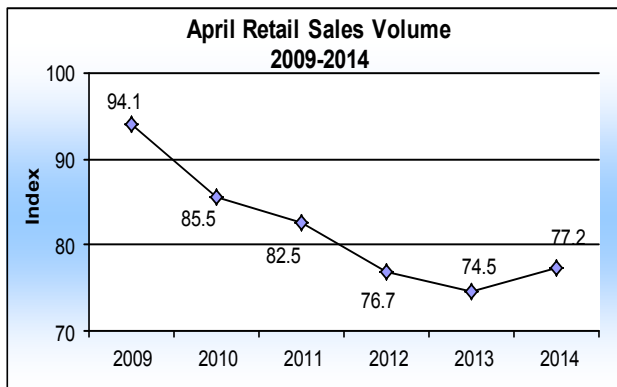
Retail sales in April 2014 rose 5.4 per cent or \$4.4 million above the \$81.9 million recorded in April 2013. Consumer demand increased in all retail sectors with the exception of building material stores. Liquor stores registered the largest gain in sales, increasing 26.4 per cent. In contrast, building material stores registered an 8.0 per cent decrease in sales.

overseas purchases valued at \$4.9 million during April 2014. This contributed to a combined local and overseas spending total of \$91.2 million.

After adjusting for the annual retail sales rate of inflation, measured at 1.6 per cent in April, the volume of retail sales increased by 3.7 per cent.

There were 25 shopping days during the month, one less than in April 2013.

Residents returning to the Island declared



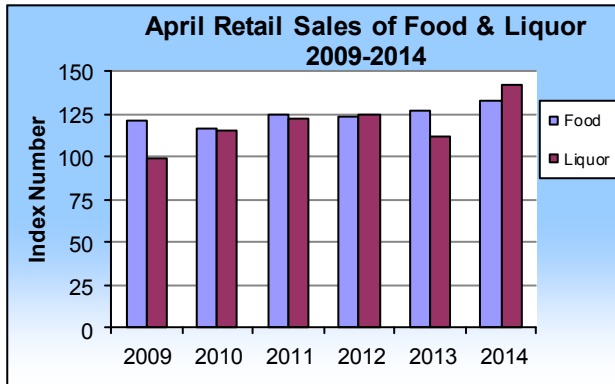
The RSI is currently based on a matched sample of reporting retail stores. The sales data are collected from these stores through a monthly mail survey. The Department of Statistics wishes to acknowledge the continuous support of the business community in supplying the required sales data.

### SUMMARY STATISTICS

Period	Total Retail Sales Index*	Annual % Change in Retail Sales		Total Retail Sales Estimate (\$M)	Overseas Purchases Declared by Returning Residents		Combined Retail Sales (Local + Overseas)	
		Value	Volume		Value (\$M)	% Change	Value (\$M)	% Change
<b>2013</b>								
Apr <sup>R</sup>	91.5	-1.3	-2.9	81.9	5.4	-10.0	87.3	-1.8
May	95.7	+1.3	+0.4	85.6	5.4	-3.6	91.0	+1.0
Jun	100.9	-0.8	-2.2	90.3	4.5	-10.0	94.8	-1.3
Jul	110.7	+4.1	+2.2	99.1	4.5	-13.5	103.6	+3.2
Aug	91.6	-3.2	-4.1	82.0	6.5	-8.5	88.5	-3.6
Sep	88.0	-4.4	-6.3	78.8	4.9	-9.3	83.7	-4.7
Oct	91.6	+0.1	-0.9	81.9	4.1	-22.6	86.0	-1.2
Nov	95.8	+4.7	+3.7	85.7	6.1	-9.0	91.8	+3.6
Dec	113.4	-2.2	-3.4	101.5	7.5	+1.4	109.0	-2.0
<b>2014</b>								
Jan	84.1	+1.1	+0.3	75.3	4.2	-4.5	79.5	+0.8
Feb	79.6	+1.4	+0.3	71.2	3.0	-11.8	74.2	+0.8
Mar	92.3	-2.3	-4.1	82.6	3.5	-5.4	86.1	-2.4
<b>Apr</b>	<b>96.4</b>	<b>+5.4</b>	<b>+3.7</b>	<b>86.3</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>-9.3</b>	<b>91.2</b>	<b>+4.4</b>

### Food and Liquor Stores

Receipts from food sales rose 5.3 per cent compared to April 2013. In addition, sales revenue for liquor stores jumped 26.4 per cent during the month. Sales were positively affected by the Easter holiday being celebrated in April this year versus March in 2013.



### Motor Vehicle Stores

Sales of motor vehicles were 19.4 per cent higher than the levels reached in 2013. During the month, the volume of both cars and motorcycles sold increased.

### Apparel Stores

Sales revenue for apparel stores increased 9.1 per cent, recording the first month of sales growth since November 2013. Retailers attributed this rise in sales to an increase in consumer demand during the Easter holiday.

### Service Stations

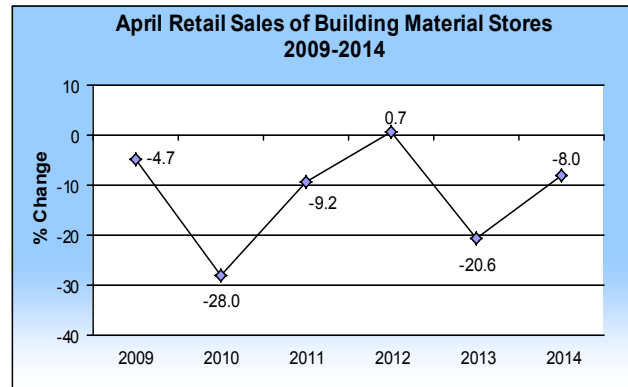
Sales receipts for service stations rose 2.9 per cent year-over-year. This increase partly reflected a 1.7 per cent rise in fuel prices when compared to April 2013.

### All Other Store Types

Sales receipts for the all other store types sector increased 2 per cent. Gross receipts for tourist-related stores were 11.6 per cent higher than 2013. Sales for pharmaceutical stores rose 6.5 per cent. In contrast, boat and marine supplies slipped 6.1 per cent while sales of furniture, appliances and electronics contracted 3.2 per cent during the month.

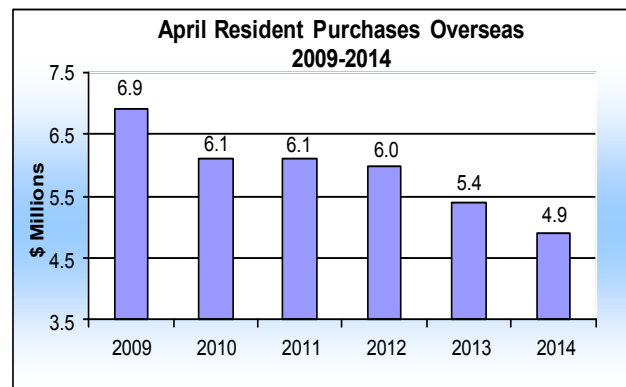
### Building Material Stores

Sales of building materials contracted 8.0 per cent compared to the same period last year. This decline reflected decreased demand for building supplies for home improvements and major commercial construction projects.



### Resident Purchases Overseas

Residents declared \$4.9 million in overseas purchases in April 2014. This represented a 9.3 per cent decline when compared to the previous year.



**BERMUDA RETAIL SALES INDEX**

**Average Monthly Sales (1)**

**2006=100**

Period	Total Retail Stores		Food Stores (2)		Liquor Stores (3)		Motor Vehicle Stores		Service Stations		Building Material Stores		Apparel Stores		All Other Store Types	
2006	100.0	+4.0	100.0	+6.1	100.0	+3.6	100.0	-1.5	100.0	+11.7	100.0	+7.0	100.0	-9.0	100.0	+7.6
2007	104.3	+4.2	106.5	+6.5	104.4	+4.4	95.1	-5.1	106.0	+6.0	96.4	-3.6	109.3	+9.3	106.2	+6.1
2008	106.0	+1.6	114.9	+7.8	105.2	+0.8	90.7	-4.6	116.9	+10.3	93.0	-3.5	104.3	-4.6	106.8	+0.6
2009	102.1	-3.6	119.9	+4.4	112.7	+7.1	82.0	-9.6	106.0	-9.3	86.1	-7.4	89.7	-14.0	100.3	-6.1
2010	97.3	-4.7	120.5	+0.5	115.6	+2.5	67.7	-17.5	111.5	+5.2	64.3	-25.3	87.6	-2.4	95.7	-4.6
2011	94.2	-3.1	119.9	-0.4	113.4	-1.9	48.8	-27.8	116.2	+4.2	63.1	-1.9	89.0	+1.6	92.5	-3.3
2012	94.7	+0.5	127.6	+6.4	123.7	+9.1	45.3	-7.3	114.9	-1.1	57.2	-9.4	85.0	-4.5	90.6	-2.0
*2013	94.6	-0.1	131.4	+3.0	123.1	-0.4	45.8	+1.0	112.7	-2.0	48.6	-15.0	84.7	-0.3	89.5	-1.2
2012																
Apr	92.7	-3.7	123.6	-0.9	124.6	+2.1	46.9	-9.7	113.7	-6.1	67.6	+0.7	78.3	-5.6	85.0	-7.0
May	94.4	+2.2	124.0	+7.6	98.0	+8.1	47.0	-25.6	118.8	-4.9	69.7	+5.0	88.9	-4.4	97.3	+6.1
Jun	101.7	+0.4	133.8	+8.7	122.2	+9.5	42.3	-18.7	118.3	-7.0	53.7	-16.8	104.3	-6.7	102.5	+1.5
Jul	106.4	+6.0	142.2	+5.0	145.1	+2.4	62.8	+64.2	118.9	-7.7	69.3	+6.1	87.6	+1.3	101.5	+4.2
Aug	94.6	+0.8	127.8	+9.4	146.9	+19.6	41.4	-17.5	125.3	+1.4	54.3	-12.6	81.2	-4.5	89.2	-4.3
Sep	92.1	+0.6	129.0	+10.9	146.3	+25.5	40.9	-2.7	117.9	+0.2	49.6	-27.3	76.8	-8.3	84.5	-4.7
Oct	91.5	+0.7	131.1	+6.2	103.3	+7.5	54.6	+43.3	113.3	+0.9	54.0	-24.2	71.9	-8.6	79.6	-5.7
Nov	91.5	+1.1	123.1	+8.0	121.9	+10.3	36.1	+9.6	116.5	+7.0	47.6	-28.7	87.9	+1.1	89.5	-4.2
Dec	116.0	-1.6	145.2	+5.9	170.2	+0.1	42.6	+37.9	113.0	+1.9	36.9	-33.5	170.7	-7.8	118.2	-6.7
2013																
Jan	83.2	+3.4	122.1	+7.0	97.5	+8.8	46.2	+31.6	106.7	+1.4	43.2	-30.2	59.2	+6.3	74.6	+0.7
Feb	78.5	-1.7	114.9	+3.4	101.5	+3.8	36.9	-15.6	97.1	-4.5	44.8	-19.0	49.9	-1.7	74.0	-1.4
Mar	94.5	-1.3	133.9	+6.0	129.1	+9.5	41.0	-18.0	118.0	+1.0	59.7	-9.8	61.8	-5.4	84.2	-7.2
Apr	91.5 <sup>R</sup>	-1.3	126.6	+2.5	112.3 <sup>R</sup>	-9.8	49.0	+4.4	109.0	-4.2	53.6 <sup>R</sup>	-20.6	76.1	-2.8	84.4 <sup>R</sup>	-0.7
May	95.7	+1.3	133.6	+7.8	102.6	+4.7	46.0	-2.1	119.5	+0.6	55.3	-20.7	93.5	+5.2	93.9	-3.5
Jun	100.9	-0.9	136.6	+2.1	119.6	-2.2	38.8	-8.2	124.2	+4.4	46.9	-12.7	104.8	+0.5	99.0	-3.4
Jul	110.7	+4.1	155.5	+9.4	166.1	+14.5	59.1	-5.9	123.8	+4.1	61.3	-11.5	83.8	-4.4	106.1	+4.6
Aug	91.6	-3.2	126.2	-1.3	138.2	-5.9	40.1	-3.1	116.9	-6.7	44.8	-17.5	80.9	-0.4	86.7	-2.8
Sep	88.0	-4.4	124.2	-3.8	128.5	-12.1	48.3	+18.0	109.7	-7.0	41.0	-17.2	76.9	+0.1	78.3	-7.3
Oct	91.6	+0.2	132.0	+0.6	100.2	-3.0	59.7	+9.3	111.5	-1.6	46.8	-13.3	74.6	+3.8	79.5	-0.1
Nov	95.8	+4.7	127.5	+3.5	121.5	-0.4	46.1	+27.6	108.2	-7.1	47.7	+0.2	97.3	+10.7	93.9	+4.9
Dec	113.4	-2.2	143.9	-0.9	160.5	-5.7	38.0	-10.8	107.5	-4.8	37.8	+2.4	158.0	-7.5	119.2	+0.9
2014																
Jan	84.1	+1.1	123.8	+1.4	107.6	+10.4	55.7	+20.6	104.5	-2.1	40.0	-7.4	54.6	-7.8	74.1	-0.7
Feb	79.6	+1.4	115.0	+0.1	109.8	+8.2	52.5	+42.3	97.1	0.0	44.9	+0.2	47.4	-5.0	71.4	-3.5
Mar	92.3	-2.3	129.8	-3.0	128.6	-0.4	54.6	+33.3	112.6	-4.6	48.2	-19.2	59.8	-3.3	81.7	-3.0
Apr	96.4	+5.4	133.3	+5.3	141.9	+26.4	58.5	+19.4	112.1	+2.9	49.3	-8.0	83.0	+9.1	86.1	+2.0

(1) Index numbers are subject to revisions

\*The yearly series reflect annual changes

(2) Includes household supplies but excludes alcoholic beverages

\* Revisions are also reflected in the Summary Statistics on Page 1

(3) Does not include sales to bars, clubs, hotels and restaurants

## EXPLANATORY NOTES

The **Retail Sales Index (RSI)** was first developed in 1982. It is a key economic indicator used to assess the current performance of sales activity in the retail sector of the economy.

The RSI is a self-weighting index. This means that stores reporting a large value of sales have a greater impact on the movement of the index than stores reporting a low level of sales activity.

The RSI serves to:

- 1) measure monthly and annual movements of retail sales
- 2) provide an estimated gross turnover of sales in the local retail sector
- 3) act as a barometer of change in the level of demand for both the domestic and tourist markets

The index is structured into seven broad sectors:

- Food Stores
- Liquor Stores
- Motor Vehicle Dealers
- Service Stations
- Building Materials
- Apparel Stores
- All Other Store Types

Total retail stores across the seven sectors represent roughly 70% of all retail activity on the Island. The base period 2006 recorded a gross turnover in retail sales of \$1.1 billion.

Retail outlets that participate in the retail sales survey and trade in similar types of goods are grouped into these seven sectors. It is important to note that sector classifications are not interchangeable with commodity classifications. This is because most retail outlets sell several kinds of commodities. The sector classification generally reflects the individual commodity or the commodity group, which is the primary source of the establishment's receipts, or some mixture of commodities, which characterizes the establishment's business.

## CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

### Retail Trade

Retail trade is the sector of the economy that includes establishments that are engaged in the sale of mer-

chandise for personal or household consumption and in the rendering of services that are incidental to the sale of the merchandise.

### Retail Establishment

A retail establishment is one that operates at a fixed place of business and is engaged in sales activities to attract the general public to buy merchandise.

### Value Sales

The dollar value of a quantity of goods and services sold for cash or credit. Sales include the amounts received from customers for: immediate and layaway purchases; rentals; installations; maintenance; repairs and alterations.

### Gross Sales

Gross sales are sales for which no deductions have been made for the return of merchandise, allowances and discounts.

### Volume Sales

The dollar value of a quantity of goods and services sold at current retail market prices adjusted to eliminate the effect of price change.

### Estimated Gross Turnover

Estimated gross turnover is the total value of retail sales generated in the retail sector. It is calculated by applying the all-items index number for the current month to the average monthly sales figure determined in the base year.

### Base Period

This is the time period used as a reference point for measuring the shift in the value of retail sales. The base period for the Bermuda RSI is 2006.

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